

2007 Behavioral Health Risks



Of Erie County Adults

DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH

*Edward G. Rendell, Governor
Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H., Secretary of Health*

**PartnerSHIP for a Healthy Community
State Health Improvement Plan
Partner for Erie County**

Introduction

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Pennsylvania Department of Health began the Pennsylvania Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) in 1989. The BRFSS survey consists of telephone interviews using randomly generated telephone numbers to determine the households contacted. The survey contains a core set of questions provided by CDC to gather comprehensive, standard information nationwide. The questions asked concern health status, access to health care, health awareness, use of preventive health services, and knowledge and attitude assessment.

In an effort to provide local BRFSS data, the Pennsylvania Department of Health instituted the Pennsylvania BRFSS Local Sampling Program in 2002. Participation in the program was open to Pennsylvania's State Health Improvement Plan (SHIP)-affiliated partnerships located statewide. Five partnership organizations chose to participate in the 2007 program: Erie County's PartnerSHIP for a Healthy Community, Centre County Healthy Communities Partnership, Chester County Healthy Communities Partnership, Lycoming County Healthy Communities Partnership, and Washington County Healthy Communities Partnership. These partnerships were given the opportunity to select 56 questions of their choice in addition to the core questions asked of all who participated in BRFSS.

The survey of adults living in Erie County asked questions about health and health-related behaviors, including health status, health care access, mental health, exercise, weight, alcohol consumption, asthma, diabetes, and immunization. This allows for some comparison of the county survey results to state results and it also allows the county to get data specific to its individual needs.

Report Organization

A brief *Survey Highlights* section includes prevalence estimates referring to Alcohol Consumption, Tobacco Use, Asthma, and Nutrition data for adults in Erie County that are statistically different compared to the Pennsylvania estimates.

Select prevalence estimates are included in *Table 1: Core Questions, Erie County and Pennsylvania Adults, 2007*. They are estimates from questions asked of all 2007 Pennsylvania BRFSS questionnaire respondents. Erie County data are presented alongside Pennsylvania data to assist with comparison (see Table 1 footnote). The topics in Table 1 include: Health Status, Health Care Access, Exercise, Diabetes, Hypertension Awareness, Cholesterol Awareness, Cardiovascular Disease, HIV/AIDS, Veteran's Status, Alcohol Consumption, Immunization, Arthritis Burden, Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction, Tobacco Use, Asthma, Disability, and Nutrition.

Table 2: Locally-Added Questions, Erie County and Pennsylvania Adults, 2007 includes estimates that were specifically requested for Erie County, but were also asked of adults in the Pennsylvania sample. The topics included in the table were Other Tobacco Products and Dental Insurance.

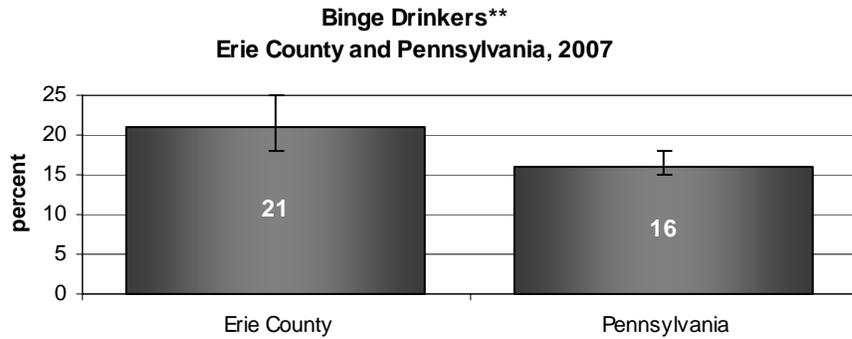
Table 3: Locally-Added Questions, Erie County Adults, 2007 includes estimates that were specifically requested for Erie County, and were not asked of adults in the Pennsylvania sample. The topics included in the table were Healthy Days, Women's Health, Prostate Cancer Screening, Colorectal Cancer Screening, Reactions to Race, Mental Illness and Stigma, General Preparedness, Childhood Immunization and Asthma Prevalence, Tobacco Use, Alcohol Consumption, Seatbelts and Helmets, Smoke Detectors and Fire Escape Plan, Tobacco Use and Prevention, Other Tobacco Products, Skin Cancer, and Nutrition.

Table 4: Year 2010 Health Objectives for the Nation: Erie County & Pennsylvania BRFSS Data, 2007 includes estimates for objective goals available for Erie County. Objective goals include: Health Care Access, Diabetes, Immunization, Weight, Physical Activity, and Tobacco Use.

Survey Highlights

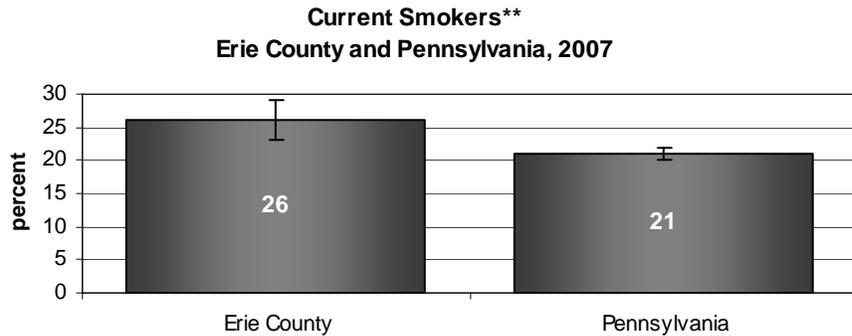
Alcohol Consumption:

Twenty-one (21) percent of Erie County adults reported that they were binge drinkers. This was significantly higher compared to Pennsylvania adults (16 percent).

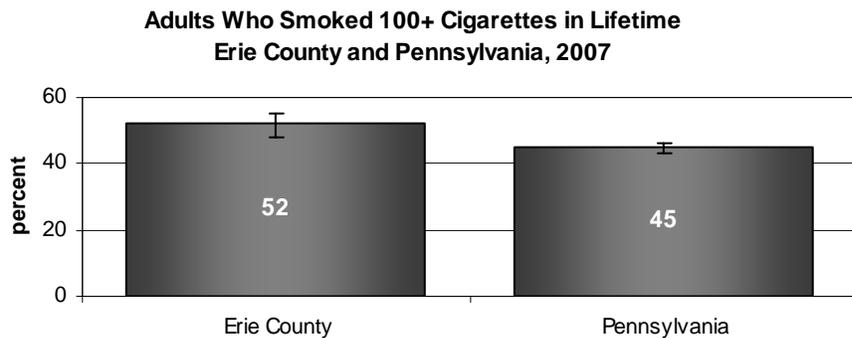


Tobacco Use:

Twenty-six (26) percent of Erie County adults reported that they were current smokers. This was significantly higher compared to Pennsylvania adults (21 percent).



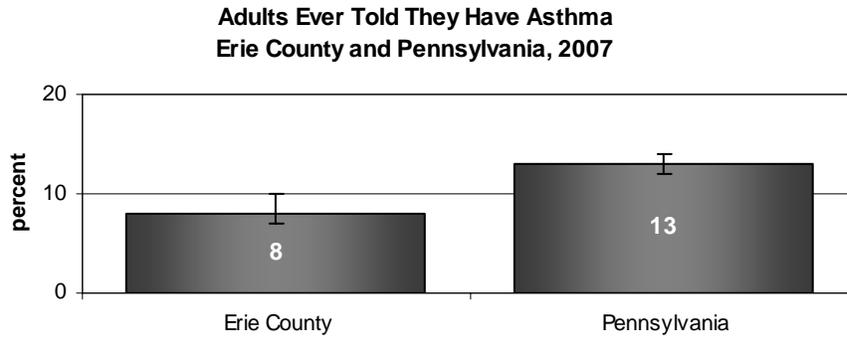
Fifty-two (52) percent of Erie County adults reported that they had smoked 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime. This was significantly higher compared to Pennsylvania adults (45 percent).



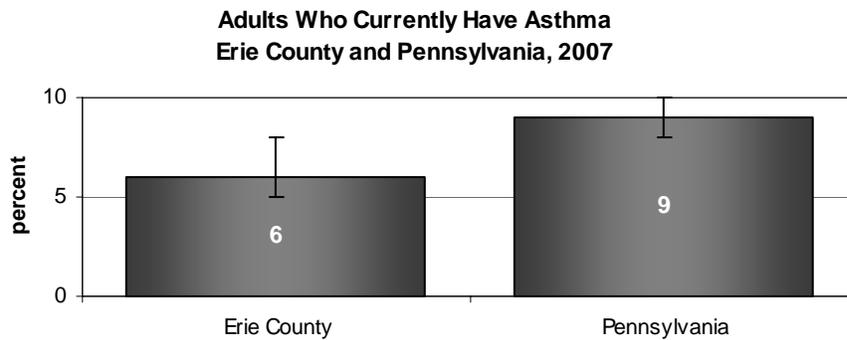
**See Technical Notes section of report for more information.

Asthma:

Eight (8) percent of Erie County adults reported that were ever told that they have asthma. This was significantly lower compared to Pennsylvania adults (13 percent).

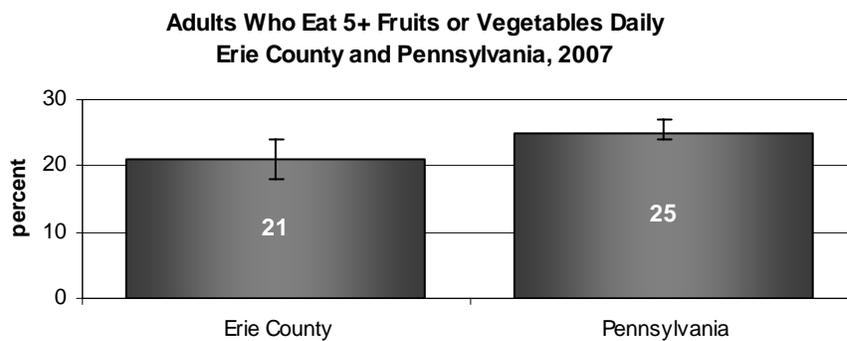


Six (6) percent of Erie County adults reported that they currently have asthma. This was significantly lower compared to Pennsylvania adults (9 percent).



Nutrition:

Twenty-one (21) percent of Erie County adults reported that they eat five or more fruits or vegetables daily. This was significantly lower compared to Pennsylvania adults (25 percent).



Other Tobacco Products:

Twenty (20) percent of Erie County adults reported that they had ever used or tried smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco or snuff. This was significantly higher compared to Pennsylvania adults (13 percent).

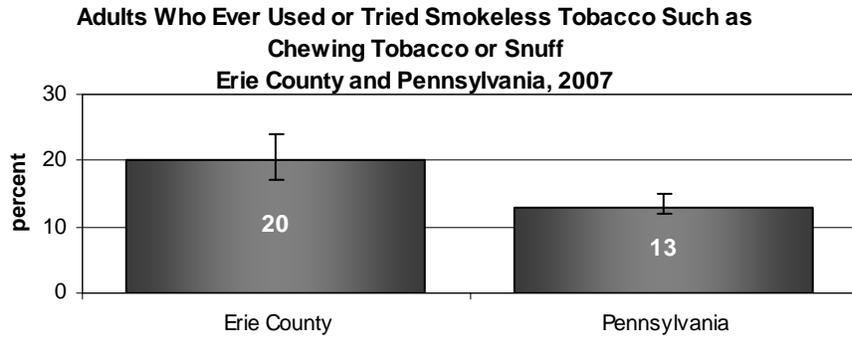


TABLE 1
Core Questions
Erie County and Pennsylvania Adults, 2007 (with 95% confidence interval)

	Erie County		Pennsylvania	
	%	CI	%	CI
Health Status				
Fair or Poor Health	14	12-16	15	14-16
Physical Health Not Good 1+ Days in Past Month	37	34-41	38	36-39
Mental Health Not Good 1+ Days in Past Month	35	31-38	34	32-35
Poor Physical/Mental Health Prevented Usual Activity 1+ Days in Past Month	20	17-23	22	20-23
Overweight**	65	62-69	63	61-64
Obese**	28	25-31	28	26-29
Health Care Access				
No Health Care Insurance, Age 18-64	17	13-21	13	12-15
Do Not Have a Personal Health Care Provider	11	9-14	10	9-12
Needed to See Doctor But Could Not Because of Cost in Past Year	9	7-11	10	9-11
Last Visited Doctor for Routine Checkup Within Past 2 Years	81	77-83	84	83-85
Exercise				
No Leisure Time for Physical Activity in Past Month	24	21-27	23	22-25
10+ Minutes of Moderate Physical Activity in Usual Week	86	83-88	86	85-87
Moderate Physical Activity 5+ Days a Week for 30+ Minutes a Session	51	48-55	50	49-52
10+ Minutes of Vigorous Physical Activity in Usual Week	48	45-52	50	48-51
Vigorous Physical Activity 3+ Days a Week for 20+ Minutes a Session	28	25-31	29	27-30
Diabetes				
Ever Told They Have Diabetes	8	7-10	9	8-10
Check Their Blood Sugar Daily**	68	57-77	65	59-70
Check Their Feet Daily**	66	55-75	70	65-74
Had an A1C Test 4+ Times in Past Year**	26	18-37	29	24-33
Had a Dilated Eye Exam in Past Year**	68	57-77	75	71-79
Hypertension Awareness				
Ever Told They Have High Blood Pressure	28	25-30	28	27-29
Taking Medication for High Blood Pressure**	80	74-84	83	81-85
Cholesterol Awareness				
Ever Had Blood Cholesterol Checked	80	76-83	81	79-83
Had Blood Cholesterol Checked in Past 5 Years	76	72-79	77	76-79
Told They Had High Blood Cholesterol**	38	35-42	40	38-41
Cardiovascular Disease				
Ever Told They Had a Heart Attack, Coronary Heart Disease, or a Stroke, Age 35+	12	9-14	12	11-13
Ever Told They Had a Heart Attack, Age 35+	5	4-7	6	5-7
Ever Told They Had Heart Disease, Age 35+	8	6-10	7	6-8
Ever Told They Had a Stroke, Age 35+	4	3-6	4	4-5
HIV/AIDS				
Ever Tested for HIV, Age 18-64	29	26-33	32	30-34
Veteran's Status				
Served Active Duty in US Armed Forces, Registered Military, National Guard, or Military Reserve Unit	12	10-15	12	11-13

Note: Excludes missing, don't know, and refused.

* If a "+" is indicated, then the county has a significantly higher percentage compared to Pennsylvania. If a "-" is indicated, then the county has a significantly lower percentage compared to Pennsylvania.

** See Technical Notes section of report for more information.

TABLE 1 (Continued)
Core Questions
Erie County and Pennsylvania Adults, 2007 (with 95% confidence interval)

	Erie County		*	Pennsylvania	
	%	CI		%	CI
Alcohol Consumption					
Binge Drinkers**	21	18-25	+	16	15-18
Chronic Drinkers**	6	4-9		5	4-6
At Risk for Heavy Drinking**	6	4-8		5	4-6
Immunization					
Flu Shot in Past Year, Age 50+	58	54-63		57	55-58
Flu Shot in Past Year, Age 65+	76	70-82		73	70-75
Flu Vaccine Sprayed up Nose in Past Year	1	0-1		1	0-1
Ever Had a Pneumonia Vaccination, Age 65+	71	65-77		70	67-72
Ever Received Hepatitis B Vaccination**	28	25-32		30	28-31
Do Not Know if Received Hepatitis B Vaccination	15	13-18		15	14-16
At Risk for Hepatitis B	4	2-6		5	5-7
Arthritis Burden					
Had Pain, Aching, Stiffness, or Swelling in or Around Joint in Past 30 Days	44	40-47		41	39-42
Ever Told They Have Arthritis	30	28-34		32	31-33
Have Arthritis or Joint Pain That Limits Activity**	26	22-30		30	28-32
Emotional Support and Life Satisfaction					
Rarely or Never Get the Social and Emotional Support They Need	8	6-10		7	7-8
Satisfied or Very Satisfied With Their Life	93	91-95		94	94-95
Tobacco Use					
Current Smokers**	26	23-29	+	21	20-22
Former Smokers	26	23-29		24	23-25
Smoked 100+ Cigarettes in Their Lifetime	52	48-55	+	45	43-46
Quit Smoking 1+ Day in Past Year**	56	49-63		57	54-61
Asthma					
Ever Told They Had Asthma	8	7-10	-	13	12-14
Currently Have Asthma	6	5-8	-	9	8-10
Disability					
Limited Activity Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems	18	15-20		19	18-20
Health Issues Require Use of Special Equipment	6	4-7		7	7-8
Nutrition					
Eat 5+ Fruits or Vegetables Daily	21	18-24	-	25	24-27

Note: Excludes missing, don't know, and refused.

* If a "+" is indicated, then the county has a significantly higher percentage compared to Pennsylvania. If a "-" is indicated, then the county has a significantly lower percentage compared to Pennsylvania.

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TABLE 2
Locally-Added Questions
Erie County and Pennsylvania Adults, 2007 (with 95% confidence interval)

	Erie County		*	Pennsylvania	
	%	CI		%	CI
Other Tobacco Products					
Ever Used or Tried Smokeless Tobacco Such as Chewing Tobacco or Snuff	20	17-24	+	13	12-15
Currently Uses Smokeless Tobacco Such as Chewing Tobacco or Snuff	3	2-6		4	3-4
Dental Insurance					
Has Dental Insurance	61	57-64		62	60-63

Note: Excludes missing, don't know, and refused.

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TABLE 3
Locally-Added Questions
Erie County Adults, 2007 (with 95% confidence interval)

	Erie County	
	%	CI
Healthy Days		
Had 1+ Days That Pain That Made it Hard to do Usual Activities in the Past 30 Days	26	23-29
Had 1+ Days They Felt Sad, Blue, or Depressed in the Past 30 Days	48	44-52
Had 1+ Days They Felt Worried, Tense, or Anxious in the Past 30 Days	65	62-69
Had 1+ Days They Felt Very Healthy and Full of Energy in the Past 30 Days	89	87-91
Women's Health		
Had a Mammogram in the Past Year, Women Age 40+	65	61-70
Ever Had a Clinical Breast Exam, Women Age 40+	93	90-95
Had a Clinical Breast Exam in the Past Year, Women Age 40+	66	61-70
Had a Pap Test in the Past Year, Women Age 18+	59	54-63
Prostate Cancer Screening		
Had a Prostate-Specific Antigen Test in the Past Year, Men Age 40+	44	38-50
Had a Digital Rectal Exam in the Past Year, Men Age 40+	46	40-52
Ever Told They Have Prostate Cancer, Men Age 40+	5	3-8
Colorectal Cancer Screening		
Had a Blood Stool Test in the Past 2 Years, Age 50+	25	22-29
Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy in the Past 5 Years, Age 50+	53	49-58
Reactions to Race		
Thinks About Race at Least Once a Week	8	6-10
Believes They Were Treated Worse Than at Least Those of Some Other Races at Work in the Past 12 Months	3	2-5
Believes They Were Treated Worse Than at Least Those of Some Other Races When Seeking Health Care in the Past 12 Months	2	1-3
Mental Illness and Stigma		
Felt Everything Was an Effort Most of the Time in the Past 30 Days	13	10-16
Had at Least Some Worthless Feelings in the Past 30 Days	10	8-12
Had 1+ Days When Mental Health or Emotional Problems Prevented Them From Doing Usual Activities**	44	31-57
Taking Medication or Receiving Treatment for Mental Health or Emotional Problems	13	11-16
Disagrees That Treatment Can Help People With Mental Illness Lead Normal Lives	5	3-7
General Preparedness		
Feels Household is Well Prepared to Handle a Large-Scale Disaster or Emergency	19	16-22
Would Evacuate If Authorities Announced Mandatory Evacuation Due to Large-Scale Disaster or Emergency	96	94-97
Childhood Immunization and Asthma Prevalence		
Immunization For Children in Household Under Age 18 is Covered By Health Insurance, HMO, or Government Plan	98	96-99
Household With a Child or Children Under Age 18 Where the Child or at Least One of the Children Has Been Diagnosed With Asthma	17	13-22
Household With a Child or Children Under Age 18 Where the Child or at Least One of the Children Currently Has Asthma	13	9-18

Note: Excludes missing, don't know, and refused.

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TABLE 3 (Continued)
Locally-Added Questions
Erie County Adults, 2007 (with 95% confidence interval)

	Erie County	
	%	CI
Tobacco Use		
Last Smoked in the Past Year**	11	7-17
Smoke 1+ Packs of Cigarettes (20 Cigarettes) a Day**	48	39-57
Health Professional Advised Them to Quit Smoking**	56	49-63
Alcohol Consumption		
Drove 1+ Times When They Perhaps Had Too Much to Drink in the Past 30 Days	6	4-8
Seatbelts and Helmets		
Always Wears a Seatbelt When They Drive or Ride in a Car	74	70-77
Oldest Child Under Age 8 in the Household Always Uses a Child Safety Seat When Riding in a Car**	93	88-96
Oldest Child Under Age 12 in the Household Always Wears a Bicycle Helmet When Riding a Bicycle**	67	60-73
Smoke Detector and Fire Escape Plan		
Checked Smoke Detectors Within the Past 6 Months	69	66-72
Household Has a Fire Escape Plan	38	34-41
Tobacco Use Prevention		
Smoking is Not Allowed Anywhere in Their Home	68	64-71
Smoking is Not Allowed in Any Public Areas at Work**	76	71-80
Smoking is Not Allowed in Any Work Area at Work**	80	75-84
Other Tobacco Products		
Ever Used or Tried a Cigar	47	43-50
Currently Uses Cigars	5	4-7
Ever Used or Tried a Pipe	22	19-25
Currently Uses a Pipe	1	0-1
Skin Cancer		
Always Uses Sunscreen or Sunblock**	11	9-13
Has Had 1+ Sunburns in the Past 12 Months	53	49-57
Nutrition		
Has 2+ Servings of Dairy Daily	69	65-73
Has 1+ Servings of Grains Daily	82	79-85

Note: Excludes missing, don't know, and refused.

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** See Technical Notes section of report At at more inAt at mation.

TABLE 4
Year 2010 Health Objectives for the Nation
Erie County and Pennsylvania BRFSS Data, 2007

Healthy People 2010 Objective ¹	Year 2010 Objective	Erie 2007	Objective Met ² Erie County	Sig. Diff. to PA ³	Pennsylvania 2007	Objective Met ² Pennsylvania
01-01: Percent of adults aged 18-64 with health insurance (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	100%	83± 4	No		87± 2	No
01-04c: Percent of adults with a specific source of ongoing care (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	96%	88± 3	No		89± 1	No
05-03 Adults diagnosed with diabetes (age-adjusted rate per 1,000 18+)	25%	72±15	No		78± 9	No
14-29a: Percent of adults 65+ with flu shot in the past year (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	90%	76±6	No		72±2	No
14-29b: Percent of adults 65+ ever vaccinated against pneumococcal disease (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	90%	71±6	No		69±2	No
14-29c: Percent of adults 18-64 with flu shot in the past year (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	60%	26±3	No		31±2	No
14-29d: Percent of adults 18-64 ever vaccinated against pneumococcal disease (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	60%	15±4	No		15±2	No
19-01: Percent of adults 20+ with a healthy weight (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	60%	33±4	No		34±2	No
19-01f: Percent of females 20+ with a healthy weight (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	60%	37±4	No		41±2	No
19-02: Percent of adults 20+ who are obese (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	15%	29±4	No		29±2	No
19-02f: Percent of females 20+ who are obese (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	15%	25±6	No		28±2	No
22-01: Percent of adults who engage in no leisure-time physical activity (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	20%	24±3	No		23±2	No
22-02: Percent of adults who engage in moderate or vigorous physical activity (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	50%	52±4	Yes		51±2	Yes
22-03: Percent of adults who engage in vigorous physical activity (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	30%	29±4	Yes		30±2	Yes
27-01a: Percent of adults who smoke cigarettes (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	12%	27±4	No		22±2	No
27-05: Percent of adults who attempted to quit smoking (age-adjusted to 2000 std population)	75%	56±7	No		56±4	No

¹ Public Health Services. Healthy People 2010: National Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Objectives. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2000.

² The "Yes" designation refers the 2007 percentage being significantly better compared to the Healthy People 2010 goal percentage.

³ If a "+" is indicated, then the particular subpopulation of the county has a significantly higher percentage compared to that subpopulation in Pennsylvania. If a "-" is indicated, then the particular subpopulation of the county has a significantly low

Technical Notes

Sample Selection

A total of 1,172 Erie County adults completed interviews for the Erie County BRFSS survey in 2007. Respondents were selected using a two-stage random digit dialing sample design. In the first selection stage, a disproportionate stratified sample of telephone numbers was selected from two telephone number strata. One stratum consists of listed Erie County residential telephone numbers. The other stratum consists of blocks of telephone numbers, known to include one or more residential telephone numbers. Both strata's telephone numbers begin with area codes and exchange prefixes specific to Erie County. Cell phone numbers are not included in the BRFSS sample selection.

Under the disproportionate stratified sample design, the sample of Erie County telephone numbers that is divided into the two strata described in the previous paragraph are selected based on the estimated probability that the phone number is attached to a housing unit. A larger proportion of the sample is selected from the strata of listed telephone numbers known to be connected to residential households.

In the first stage of sampling, the selected telephone numbers were called to determine if they were residential telephone numbers. Nonresidential telephone numbers were discarded from the sample. Residential numbers were subjected to the second stage of sampling wherein an adult was randomly selected as the respondent from a list of adults residing in the household. The person who answers the telephone generates this list.

Questionnaire

The survey questionnaire for Erie County consists of a standardized core and locally-added questions. Questions of interest to Erie County were added as the county supplement to the core questionnaire. Locally-added questions concerned healthy days, women's health, prostate and colorectal cancer screening, reactions to race, mental illness, preparedness, tobacco and alcohol use, childhood immunization and asthma, skin cancer and nutrition.

Determining Accuracy of the Estimates and Significance Using Confidence Intervals

Tables included in this report show the 95% confidence intervals associated with all reported percentages. They appear in the table columns labeled (CI).

Confidence intervals are a way to measure sampling error and define the range of values where percentages estimated by multiple samples of the same population would be found (95% of the time). The size of the confidence interval is directly related to the sample taken or the probability of selection and characteristics of the people surveyed within the universe being sampled. In addition, percentages for two different subgroups of the population can be determined to be significantly different if their confidence intervals or ranges do not overlap.

Confidence intervals were calculated using SUDAAN, a software package developed by the Research Triangle Institute, which properly estimates sample variances for complex sample designs.

Percentages were not calculated and shown for subgroups of the population when their sample size was less than 50 or when the portion of the sample being represented was of size greater than or equal to 50 but the calculated percentage was deemed to be statistically unreliable. The method utilized to determine the reliability of percentages calculated from sample sizes of 50 or more consisted of a comparison of the relative standard error of the calculated percentage compared to the relative standard error of the same percentage outcome for a simple random sample of 50. If the relative standard error was smaller for the percentage being tested compared to the relative standard error of the same percentage outcome for the simple random sample of 50, then the calculated percentage was considered reliable.

Data Adjustment

The data were adjusted, or weighted, to correspond to estimated age and sex distribution of the population for Erie County in 2006. Because people living in households with more than one telephone or more than one adult had differing probabilities of being selected, the responses were also adjusted to reflect the number of different telephone numbers per household and the number of adults residing in the household. All of the percentages reported here were calculated with weighted data and should be representative of the adult population of Erie County. It should be noted that the percentages might not add to 100 due to rounding. When calculating the percentages of prevalence for each health topic in this report, responses of “Don’t know/Not sure” and “Refused” were removed from the denominators. This is to reflect a more accurately estimated presentation of prevalence for the topics within Erie County’s population. Those responses, which were removed from the denominator, tend to dilute the prevalence percentages and don’t contribute to their further understanding.

Report Page 2 Notes

- **Binge drinkers** are men who reported having five or more alcoholic drinks during one occasion in the past month or women who reported having four or more alcoholic drinks during one occasion in the past month.
- **Current smokers** are adults who reported currently smoking every day or some days.

Report Page 5 Notes

- Adults are classified as **overweight** if they had a calculated body mass index (BMI) of 25 or above.
- Adults are classified as **obese** if they had a calculated body mass index (BMI) of 30 or above.
- The analysis of adults who **check their blood sugar daily** was out of adults who reported being diabetic.
- The analysis of adults who **check their feet daily** was out of adults who reported being diabetic.
- The analysis of adults who **had an A1C test four or more times in the past year** was out of adults who reported being diabetic.
- The analysis of adults who **had a dilated eye exam in the past year** was out of adults who reported being diabetic.
- The analysis of adults who are **taking medication for blood pressure** was out of adults who reported having high blood pressure.
- The analysis of adults who were **told they had high blood cholesterol** was out of adults who ever had their blood cholesterol checked.

Report Page 6 Notes

- **Binge drinkers** are men who reported having five or more alcoholic drinks during one occasion in the past month or women who reported having four or more alcoholic drinks during one occasion in the past month.
- **Chronic drinkers** are adults who reported having an average of two or more alcoholic drinks per day the past month.
- **Adults at risk for heavy drinking** are men who reported having more than two drinks per day or women who reported consuming more than one drink per day.
- Adults who responded, “Don’t know/Not sure” were included in the denominator for the analysis on the percent of adults who **ever received the hepatitis B vaccine**.
- The analysis of adults who have **arthritis or joint symptoms that limit activity** was out of arthritic adults who reported having joint symptoms in the past thirty days.
- **Current smokers** are adults who reported currently smoking every day or some days.
- The analysis of adults who **quit smoking one or more days in the past year** was out of adults who reported that they smoke everyday.

Report Page 8 Notes

- The analysis of adults who **had one or more days when mental health or emotional problems prevented them from doing usual activities** was out of adults who reported that they felt worthless **AND** that everything was an effort at least some of the time in the past thirty days.

Report Page 9 Notes

- The analysis of Erie County adults who **last smoked in the past year** was out of former smokers.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who **smoke one or more packs of cigarettes (20 cigarettes) a day** was out of adults who reported smoking everyday.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who were **advised by a health professional to quit smoking** was out of adults who currently smoke or have smoked in the past six months.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who have households in which the **oldest child under age eight always uses a child safety seat when riding in a car** was out of adults who reported having households with children under age eight.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who have households in which the **oldest child under age twelve always wears a bicycle helmet when riding a bicycle** was out of adults who reported having households with children under age twelve.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who report that **smoking is not allowed in any public areas at work** was out of adults who reported that they are employed or self-employed.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who report that **smoking is not allowed in any work area at work** was out of adults who reported that they are employed or self-employed.
- The analysis of Erie County adults who **always wear sunscreen or sunblock** was out of adults who reported that they stay outside on sunny days for more than an hour.



***PartnerSHIP for a Healthy Community
State Health Improvement Plan Partner for Erie County
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“Leading the Strategic Direction for Health Care in Erie County”

Sponsored By:



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